



Change in executive leadership and solid cash position

Highlights fourth quarter 2023

- Cash at the end of December 2023 was EUR 20.7m (52.3 at December 2022)
- Gross ERC at the end of December 2023 was EUR 280m (283 at December 2022)
- Gross collections amounted to EUR 16.4m (16.4)*
- Net collections amounted to EUR 14.3m (14.2)*
- Cash EBITDA amounted to EUR 9.5m (10.2)*
- Acquired E-Kancelaria, a Polish loan servicing and debt collection company, through its 75% owned subsidiary AxFina

Highlights full year 2023

- Gross collections amounted to EUR 55.9m (70.8)*
- Net collections amounted to EUR 48.7m (61.2)*
- Cash EBITDA amounted to EUR 31.5m (50.1)*
- Acquired NPL portfolio in Romania with a gross collection value of over EUR 1 billion
- Sale of 5% stake in Borgosesia S.p.A and associated NPL portfolio due to continuous active asset management
- Acquisition of a further 25% of AxFina Holding S.A, a pan European debt servicing provider and business outsourcing company, taking DDM Debt's total holding to about 75%
- Nordiska terminated the planned acquisition of Swiss Bankers and the combination with Omnio

Significant events after the end of the year

- Erik Fällström and Alexander Fällström appointed as CEO and CFO respectively, replacing Razvan Munteanu and Fredrik Olsson

* Key financial highlights above include non-IFRS alternative performance measures that represent underlying business performance. Further details including a reconciliation to IFRS can be found on page 29.

IFRS Consolidated Amounts in EUR '000s (unless specified otherwise)	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2023**	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2022**	Full Year 2023**	Full Year 2022
Gross collections	11,724	10,309	38,713	44,571
Collection and commission expenses	(1,672)	(1,299)	(5,293)	(5,376)
Net collections	10,052	9,010	33,420	39,195
Revenue from mgt fees & other services	344	482	1,071	605
Operating expenses	(5,054)	(4,509)	(18,301)	(11,703)
Cash EBITDA	5,342	4,983	16,190	28,097
Interest income	707	1,065	4,625	3,393
Amortization, revaluation and impairment of invested assets	(7,111)	(6,429)	(18,755)	(22,055)
Share of net profits of associate and joint venture	3,324	1,552	3,833	8,321
Operating profit	2,001	985	5,164	17,448
Net loss for the period	(2,010)	(243)	(6,086)	(3,890)
Selected key figures				
Total assets	237,673	253,283	237,673	253,283
Net debt	157,037	135,961	157,037	135,961
Equity ratio***	18.6%	22.0%	18.6%	22.0%
Cash flow from operating activities before working capital changes	(1,832)	3,452	9,161	30,861
Gross ERC 120 months (EUR M)	280	283	280	283
Investments book value	179,622	167,078	179,622	167,078

** Unaudited

*** Equity ratio calculated according to the terms and conditions of the senior secured bonds

The information in this report requires DDM Debt AB (publ) to publish the information in accordance with the EU Market Abuse Regulation and the Securities Market Act. The information was submitted for publication on 29 February 2024 at 08:00 CET.

The DDM Debt Group is a specialized multinational investor in situations arising out of the general strategic challenges in the European banking markets

Comment by the CEO

I am very excited to have been appointed as CEO of DDM Debt in February 2024, and look forward to contributing my experience and track record as an entrepreneur and builder of businesses to the successful execution of the group strategy to align DDM and the Fällström Family Office towards a broader, scalable, and more valuable diversified investment firm. I'm very happy to lead the company together with Alexander Fällström as CFO, and we are confident that this diversified strategy will benefit all stakeholders, opening access to a broader investor community and diversifying the group's assets and competences.

The DDM Debt group ended the fourth quarter with a solid cash position of EUR 20.7m. In the quarter the DDM Debt group completed the acquisition of a sizeable NPL portfolio containing unsecured consumer receivables located in Romania. The servicing of the portfolio is carried out by AxFina, part of the DDM Debt group. The gross collection value (face value) of the portfolio is over EUR 1 billion with the acquisition financed by cash on hand and a portion of deferred consideration. We also completed the sale of our 5% stake in Borgosesia S.p.A at the start of the fourth quarter following receipt of regulatory approval.

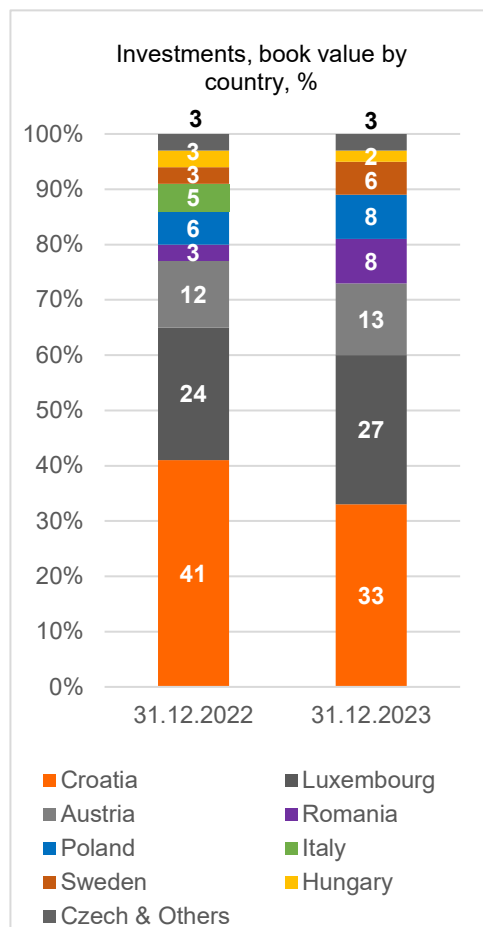
In November AxFina, a 75.2% owned subsidiary of DDM Debt, acquired 100% of the share capital of E-Kancelaria, a Polish loan servicing and debt collection company headquartered in Wrocław. E-Kancelaria provides leading solutions in the field of debt collection, portfolio investments and legal advisory. The acquisition of E-Kancelaria was a strategic milestone in AxFina's ambition to become the leading technology-powered asset and loan servicer in Central and Eastern Europe. By acquiring E-Kancelaria, AxFina has further strengthened its market reach and operational scale in the Polish market.

There were also some further key changes to the corporate governance of the group in the fourth quarter, with Andreas Tuczka leaving the DDM Debt AB Board of Directors, being replaced by Keith Halsey.

Outlook

The industry's competitive landscape is continuing to adjust following interest rate rises and the volatile global context. The active primary and secondary markets in 2023 are expected to continue into 2024. The current opportunity set includes asset pools as well as non-core platforms. Overall a positive investment outlook is expected over the next 12-18 months. We will continue to be disciplined in the sourcing of new business, keep actively managing our portfolio and monitoring investment cases across our region on both a strategic and opportunistic basis.

Stockholm, 29 February 2024
 DDM Debt AB (publ),
 Erik Fällström, CEO



Financial calendar

DDM Debt AB (publ) intends to publish financial information on the following dates:

Annual report 2023:	30 April 2024
Q1 report for January – March 2024:	30 May 2024

Other financial information from DDM is available on DDM's website, www.ddm-group.ch.

Publication of the report

The report is available at www.ddm-group.ch on 29 February 2024, at 08:00 CET.

The new executive leadership of DDM, Erik Fällström and Alexander Fällström, will focus on the day-to-day management of the group and ensure continuity and stability of operations going forward. Following the customary operational and strategic review in such a context, Erik Fällström, Alexander Fällström and the continuing Chairman of DDM Jörgen Durban will embark on a communication process with investors during Q2.

Financial results

Adjusted gross collections (which include the incremental gross distribution from associates and joint ventures) amounted to EUR 16.4m in the fourth quarter of 2023, in line with the corresponding period last year. After deducting commission and collection fees to third parties this resulted in EUR 14.3m of adjusted net collections being received for the fourth quarter of 2023.

Operating expenses were EUR 5.1m in Q4 2023, increasing slightly from EUR 4.5m in Q4 2022 following the acquisition of a further 25% of AxFina at the beginning of Q2 2023. Management and servicing fees of EUR 0.3m were received in the quarter, and as a result, adjusted cash EBITDA totaled EUR 9.5m in the fourth quarter of 2023, compared to EUR 10.2m for the same quarter in the prior year.

The operating profit for the quarter includes EUR 3.3m share of net profits of associate and joint venture under the equity method of accounting.

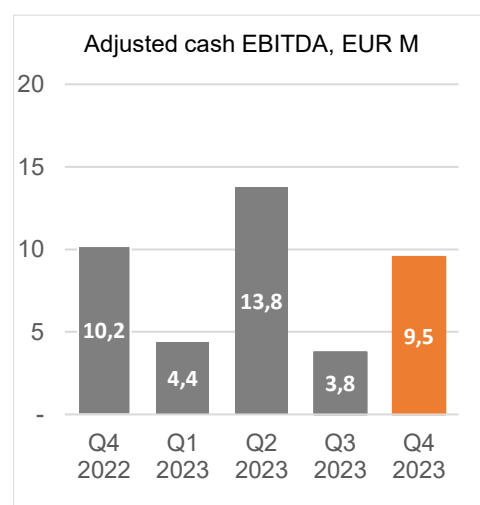
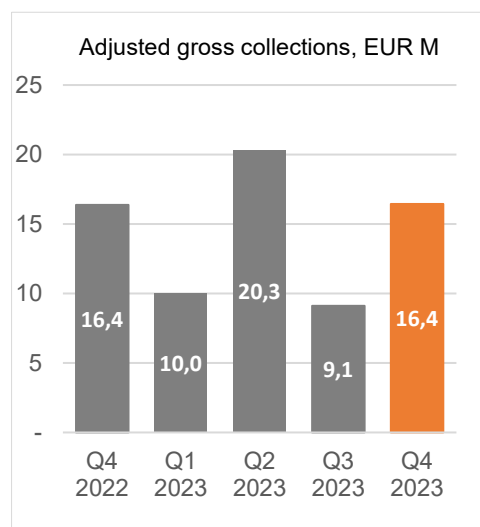
The net result for the quarter benefitted from a EUR 1.1m fair value gain recognized in financial income in the income statement relating to the investment in Addiko Bank due to an increase in the share price in the quarter, resulting in a total gain in financial income from the Addiko investment of EUR 1.3m for the full year 2023, in addition to EUR 2.2m dividends recorded in interest income in the income statement. The full year 2023 also benefitted from a EUR 6.4m gain within financial income due to the repurchase of EUR 20.2m of the DDM Debt AB senior secured bonds at a discount in Q2 and Q3 2023. The net result for the quarter was a loss before tax of EUR 1.9m, compared to a loss before tax of EUR 0.6m for Q4 2022.

Cash flow and financing

For the fourth quarter of 2023, cash flow from operating activities before working capital changes was EUR (1.8)m compared to EUR 3.5m in Q4 2022 and EUR 4.1m in Q3 2023. We continue to have a solid cash position of EUR 20.7m at 31 December that is available to fund investments and acquisitions.

Estimated Remaining Collections

ERC in relation to invested assets at 31 December stands at EUR 280m, EUR 3m below 31 December 2022, as additions largely offset the collections that have been received during 2023. About 74% of the collections are expected to be received within the next three years.



Consolidated Income Statement

Amounts in EUR '000s	Notes	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2023*	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2022*	Full Year 2023*	Full Year 2022
Interest income on invested assets	6	3,157	3,392	18,359	18,462
Revaluation and impairment of invested assets		491	254	931	2,071
Revenue on invested assets	6	3,648	3,646	19,290	20,533
Share of net profits of associate and joint venture	6,10,11	3,324	1,552	3,833	8,321
Revenue from mgt fees and other services		344	482	1,071	605
Personnel expenses		(2,260)	(1,399)	(5,964)	(2,449)
Consulting expenses		(2,092)	(2,729)	(9,983)	(8,200)
Other operating expenses		(702)	(381)	(2,354)	(1,054)
Depreciation of tangible assets		(261)	(186)	(729)	(308)
Operating profit		2,001	985	5,164	17,448
Financial income		1,489	4,378	9,950	569
Financial expenses		(5,612)	(5,165)	(20,973)	(22,444)
Unrealized exchange profit / (loss)		277	(730)	180	816
Realized exchange (loss) / profit		(97)	(30)	391	(522)
Net financial expenses		(3,943)	(1,547)	(10,452)	(21,581)
Loss before income tax		(1,942)	(562)	(5,288)	(4,133)
Tax (expense) / income		(68)	319	(798)	243
Net loss for the period		(2,010)	(243)	(6,086)	(3,890)
Net loss for the period attributable to:					
Owners of the Parent Company		(1,972)	(201)	(6,008)	(3,969)
Non-controlling interest		(38)	(42)	(78)	79

* Unaudited

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

Amounts in EUR '000s	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2023*	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2022*	Full Year 2023*	Full Year 2022
Net loss for the period	(2,010)	(243)	(6,086)	(3,890)
<i>Other comprehensive (loss) / income for the period</i>				
Currency translation differences	322	633	381	286
Actuarial loss on post-employment benefit commitments	(1,418)	–	(1,418)	–
Deferred tax on post-employment benefit commitments	169	–	169	–
Assets transferred	246	–	246	–
Other comprehensive (loss) / income for the period, net of tax	(681)	633	(622)	286
Total comprehensive (loss) / income for the period	(2,691)	390	(6,708)	(3,604)
Total comprehensive (loss) / income for the period attributable to:				
Owners of the Parent Company	(2,764)	172	(6,784)	(3,766)
Non-controlling interest	73	218	76	162

* Unaudited

Consolidated Balance Sheet

Amounts in EUR '000s	Notes	31 December 2023*	31 December 2022
ASSETS			
<i>Current assets</i>			
Cash and cash equivalents		20,715	52,285
Accounts receivable		1,271	513
Receivables from other group companies		161	157
Prepaid expenses and accrued income		2,046	3,527
Other receivables		3,571	4,237
Tax assets		98	197
Total current assets		27,862	60,916
<i>Non-current assets</i>			
Financial assets at fair value	12	53,198	68,743
Other long-term receivables from investments		509	6,338
Distressed asset portfolios	9	77,898	70,451
Investment in joint venture	10	18,183	21,546
Interest in associate	11	29,834	–
Receivables from other group companies		5,936	5,936
Loans to other group companies		2,000	2,000
Deferred tax assets	5	3,531	3,034
Accrued interest from other group companies		1,475	1,291
Other non-current assets		2,333	351
Right-of-use assets		791	524
Tangible assets	7	185	212
Intangible assets		1,430	919
Goodwill	4,8	12,508	11,022
Total non-current assets		209,811	192,367
TOTAL ASSETS		237,673	253,283
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Share capital		54	54
Other reserves		(5,762)	170
Retained earnings including net (loss) / profit for the period		3,215	9,457
Total shareholders' equity to Parent Company's shareholders		(2,493)	9,681
Non-controlling interest		1,613	3,160
Total shareholders' equity		(880)	12,841
LIABILITIES			
<i>Current liabilities</i>			
Accounts payable		3,658	610
Accrued expenses and deferred income		3,788	2,316
Tax liabilities		900	229
Lease liabilities		269	207
Accrued interest		10,577	8,602
Current loans	13	1,653	365
Total current liabilities		20,845	12,329
<i>Non-current liabilities</i>			
Deferred tax liabilities	5	515	1,232
Lease liabilities		571	330
Payables to other group companies		144	1,085
Other long-term liabilities		1,365	–
Loans and borrowings	13	176,099	187,880
Post-employment benefit commitments		1,428	–
Loans from other group companies, subordinated		37,586	37,586
Total non-current liabilities		217,708	228,113
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		237,673	253,283

* Unaudited

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

Amounts in EUR '000s	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2023*	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2022*	Full Year 2023*	Full Year 2022
Cash flow from operating activities				
Net loss for the period	(2,010)	(243)	(6,086)	(3,890)
Cash distribution from associate and joint venture	3,345	5,500	9,734	19,666
<i>Adjustments for non-cash items:</i>				
<i>Non-cash collections</i>	(2,515)	–	(2,515)	–
<i>Amortization of invested assets</i>	7,602	6,683	19,686	24,126
<i>Revaluation and impairment of invested assets</i>	(491)	(254)	(931)	(2,071)
<i>Interest income</i>	(707)	(1,065)	(4,625)	(3,393)
<i>Share of net (profits) / losses of associate and joint venture</i>	(3,324)	(1,552)	(3,833)	(8,321)
<i>Depreciation and amortization of tangible and intangible assets</i>	261	186	729	308
<i>Financial income</i>	(1,489)	(4,378)	(9,950)	(569)
<i>Financial expenses</i>	5,612	5,165	20,973	22,444
<i>Unrealized exchange (profit) / loss</i>	(277)	730	(180)	(816)
<i>Tax expense / (income)</i>	68	(319)	798	(243)
<i>Other items not affecting cash</i>	(25)	1,614	28	55
Interest paid	(7,656)	(8,577)	(16,288)	(16,956)
Interest received	101	–	269	1,004
Dividends received	–	–	1,804	–
Tax paid	(327)	(38)	(480)	(483)
Tax received	–	–	28	–
Cash flow from operating activities before working capital changes	(1,832)	3,452	9,161	30,861
Working capital adjustments				
(Increase) / decrease in accounts receivable	(502)	3,520	190	602
(Increase) / decrease in other receivables	462	(6,495)	(2,126)	(2,992)
Increase / (decrease) in accounts payable	43	(81)	830	(3,616)
Increase / (decrease) in other current liabilities	458	396	492	(3,034)
Net cash flow from operating activities	(1,371)	792	8,547	21,821
Cash flow from investing activities				
Purchases of distressed asset portfolios and other long-term receivables from investments	(7,929)	(1,500)	(9,241)	(11,364)
Purchases of financial assets at fair value	(4,742)	(3,950)	(17,727)	(17,757)
Proceeds from divestment of financial assets at fair value	2,251	–	4,195	–
Acquisition of subsidiary, net of cash acquired	(51)	–	(7,064)	(5,979)
Purchases of tangible assets	(359)	(163)	(372)	(267)
Net cash flow received / (used) in investing activities	(10,830)	(5,613)	(30,209)	(35,367)
Cash flow from financing activities				
Proceeds from issuance of loans	–	–	4,452	–
Proceeds from loan to other group companies	–	–	–	2,000
Repayment of loans	–	–	(14,276)	–
Principal element of lease payments	(118)	26	(229)	(23)
Net cash flow received / (used) in financing activities	(118)	26	(10,053)	1,977
Cash flow for the period	(12,319)	(4,795)	(31,715)	(11,569)
Cash and cash equivalents less bank overdrafts at beginning of the period	33,092	57,446	52,285	62,750
Foreign exchange gains / (losses) on cash and cash equivalents	(58)	(366)	145	1,104
Cash and cash equivalents less bank overdrafts at end of the period	20,715	52,285	20,715	52,285

* Unaudited

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

Amounts in EUR '000s	Share capital	Other reserves	Retained earnings incl. net loss for the period	Total equity	Non-controlling interest	Total equity
Balance at 1 January 2022	54	(33)	13,426	13,447	–	13,447
Net loss for the year	–	–	(3,969)	(3,969)	79	(3,890)
Other comprehensive loss						
Currency translation differences	–	203	–	203	83	286
Total comprehensive loss	–	203	(3,969)	(3,766)	162	(3,604)
<i>Transactions with owners</i>						
Acquisition of non-controlling interest	–	–	–	–	2,998	2,998
Total transactions with owners	–	–	–	–	2,998	2,998
Balance at 31 December 2022	54	170	9,457	9,681	3,160	12,841
Balance at 1 January 2023	54	170	9,457	9,681	3,160	12,841
Net loss for the year	–	–	(6,008)	(6,008)	(78)	(6,086)
Other comprehensive income						
Currency translation differences	–	227	–	227	154	381
Actuarial gain on post-employment benefit commitment	–	(1,120)	(298)	(1,418)	–	(1,418)
Deferred tax on post-employment benefit commitment	–	105	64	169	–	169
Assets transferred	–	246	–	246	–	246
Total comprehensive income	–	(542)	(6,242)	(6,784)	76	(6,708)
<i>Transactions with owners</i>						
Acquisition of non-controlling interest	–	(5,390)	–	(5,390)	(1,623)	(7,013)
Total transactions with owners	–	(5,390)	–	(5,390)	(1,623)	(7,013)
Balance at 31 December 2023*	54	(5,762)	3,215	(2,493)	1,613	(880)

* Unaudited

Parent Company – Income Statement

Amounts in EUR '000s	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2023*	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2022*	Full Year 2023*	Full Year 2022
Revenue	–	–	–	–
Personnel expenses	(31)	–	(57)	–
Consulting expenses	(167)	(93)	(479)	(163)
Other operating expenses	(134)	(61)	(261)	(113)
Depreciation of tangible assets	–	–	–	(1)
Operating loss	(332)	(154)	(797)	(277)
Financial income	4,646	5,183	13,464	21,411
Financial expenses	(17,768)	(5,024)	(19,693)	(20,196)
Unrealized exchange (loss) / profit	(118)	3	(111)	(4)
Realized exchange profit	–	1	–	(27)
Net financial (expense) / income	(13,240)	163	(6,340)	1,184
(Loss) / profit before income tax	(13,572)	9	(7,137)	907
Tax expense	(320)	–	(554)	–
(Loss) / profit for the period	(13,892)	9	(7,691)	907

* Unaudited

Parent Company – Statement of Comprehensive Income

Amounts in EUR '000s	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2023*	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2022*	Full Year 2023*	Full Year 2022
Net (loss) / profit for the period	(13,892)	9	(7,691)	907
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax				
<i>Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss</i>	–	–	–	–
<i>Items that may subsequently be reclassified to profit or loss</i>	–	–	–	–
Total other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	–	–	–	–
Total comprehensive income for the period	(13,892)	9	(7,691)	907

* Unaudited

Parent Company – Balance Sheet

Amounts in EUR '000s	Notes	31 December 2023*	31 December 2022
ASSETS			
<i>Current assets</i>			
Cash and cash equivalents		319	2,778
Prepaid expenses		34	11
Other receivables		43	19
Accrued interest from other group companies		1,766	7,467
Total current assets		2,162	10,275
<i>Non-current assets</i>			
Financial assets at fair value	12	16,510	–
Receivables from other group companies		5,936	5,936
Loans to other group companies		165,801	202,631
Accrued interest from other group companies		1,475	1,291
Participations in other group companies	14	30,531	23,518
Other non-current assets		703	60
Total non-current assets		220,956	233,436
TOTAL ASSETS		223,118	243,711
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
<i>Shareholders' equity</i>			
Share capital		54	54
Retained earnings including net (loss) / profit for the period		4,178	11,869
Total shareholders' equity		4,232	11,923
<i>Current liabilities</i>			
Accounts payable		124	29
Accrued expenses and deferred income		188	169
Tax liabilities		642	68
Accrued interest		10,577	8,602
Total current liabilities		11,531	8,868
<i>Non-current liabilities</i>			
Payables to other group companies		–	885
Loans and borrowings	13	169,769	184,449
Loans from other group companies, subordinated		37,586	37,586
Total non-current liabilities		207,355	222,920
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		223,118	243,711

* Unaudited

Parent Company – Cash Flow Statement

Amounts in EUR '000s	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2023*	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2022*	Full Year 2023*	Full Year 2022
Cash flow from operating activities				
(Loss) / profit for the period	(13,892)	9	(7,691)	907
<i>Adjustments for non-cash items:</i>				
<i>Depreciation of tangible assets</i>	–	–	–	1
<i>Financial income</i>	(4,646)	(5,183)	(13,464)	(21,411)
<i>Financial expenses</i>	17,768	5,024	19,693	20,196
<i>Unrealized exchange loss / (profit)</i>	118	(3)	111	4
<i>Tax expense / (income)</i>	320	–	554	–
<i>Other items not affecting cash</i>	326	2	162	(5)
Interest paid	(7,656)	(8,478)	(16,288)	(16,956)
Interest received	8,000	9,933	11,144	19,433
Cash flow from operating activities before working capital changes	338	1,304	(5,779)	2,169
Working capital adjustments				
Increase / (decrease) in other receivables	9	10	48	18
Increase / (decrease) in accounts payable	81	9	95	(1,275)
Increase / (decrease) in other current liabilities	(305)	29	19	2
Net cash flow from operating activities	123	1,352	(5,617)	914
Cash flow from investing activities				
Loans to group companies	–	–	–	(3,000)
Purchase of shares in group companies	–	–	(7,013)	(13,515)
Purchases of financial assets at fair value	(4,742)	–	(15,957)	–
Repayment of loans to group companies	–	1,260	–	1,260
Net cash flow received / (used) in investing activities	(4,742)	1,260	(22,970)	(15,255)
Cash flow from financing activities				
Proceeds from issuance of loans	–	–	4,452	13,700
Loans to group companies	(600)	–	(600)	–
Repayment of loans to group companies	3,700	–	36,450	–
Repayment of loans	–	–	(14,096)	–
Net cash flow received / (used) in financing activities	3,100	–	26,206	13,700
Cash flow for the period	(1,519)	2,612	(2,381)	(641)
Cash and cash equivalents less bank overdrafts at beginning of the period	1,886	167	2,778	3,453
Foreign exchange gains / (losses) on cash and cash equivalents	(48)	(1)	(78)	(34)
Cash and cash equivalents less bank overdrafts at end of the period	319	2,778	319	2,778

* Unaudited

Parent Company – Statement of Changes in Equity

Amounts in EUR '000s	Share capital	Retained earnings incl. net (loss) / profit for the period	Total equity
Balance at 1 January 2022	54	10,962	11,016
Net profit for the period	–	907	907
Other comprehensive income	–	–	–
Total comprehensive income	–	907	907
<i>Transactions with owners</i>			
Total transactions with owners	–	–	–
Balance at 31 December 2022	54	11,869	11,923
Balance at 1 January 2023	54	11,869	11,923
Net loss for the period	–	(7,691)	(7,691)
Other comprehensive income	–	–	–
Total comprehensive income	–	(7,691)	(7,691)
<i>Transactions with owners</i>			
Total transactions with owners	–	–	–
Balance at 31 December 2023	54	4,178	4,232

* Unaudited

Notes

Note 1. General information

DDM Debt AB (publ) (“DDM Debt” or “the Company”) and its subsidiaries (together “the DDM Debt Group” or “the Group”) is a specialized multinational investor in situations arising out of the general strategic challenges in the European banking markets. This includes investments into assets and companies previously held by financial institutions, including performing and non-performing loans and special situations. The DDM Debt Group strives to create value for its stakeholders by combining significant expertise in financial services, credit underwriting and technology with a focus on operational excellence.

The Company was registered on 3 March 2016, and changed from a private limited liability company to a public limited liability company on 26 May 2016. The Company has registered offices in Stockholm, Sweden and its Swedish Corporate ID No. is 559053-6230. The address of the main office and postal address is Strandvägen 7A, 114 56 Stockholm, Sweden. DDM Debt is a wholly owned subsidiary of DDM Finance AB (“DDM Finance”), Stockholm, Sweden. The indirect parent company is Chronos Investments S.à r.l., a Luxembourg registered company owning 100% of the shares in DDM Finance AB since 1 November 2023.

DDM Debt acts to directly or indirectly manage, acquire or invest in credits and/or loan portfolios, to on-lend or invest funds in group companies who directly or indirectly manage, acquire or invest in credits and/or loan portfolios and conduct related activities, to incur financing for its business and to conduct related activities.

Note 2. Basis of preparation

This interim report has been prepared in compliance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting and the Swedish Annual Accounts Act. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as endorsed by the EU, the Swedish Annual Accounts Act and RFR 1 Supplementary Accounting Rules for Groups issued by RFR, the Swedish Financial Reporting Board. The Parent Company’s financial statements have been prepared in compliance with the Annual Accounts Act (ÅRL 1995:1554) and RFR 2 Accounting for Legal Entities and applicable statements. The instances in which the Parent Company applies accounting principles differing from those of the Group are provided separately at the end of this section on accounting principles.

The accounting policies that are most critical to the Group and Parent Company are stated in DDM Debt AB’s Annual Report for 2022, which also contains a description of the material risks and uncertainties facing the Parent Company and the Group.

In addition to the financial measures defined in IFRS, certain key figures, which qualify as alternative performance measures (APMs) are presented to reflect the underlying business performance and enhance comparability from period to period. These APMs should not be considered as a substitute for measures defined under IFRS. Please refer to page 29 for a reconciliation of alternative performance measures including adjusted gross collections, adjusted net collections and adjusted cash EBITDA for the period.

All amounts are reported in thousands of Euros (EUR k), unless stated otherwise. Rounding differences may occur. Figures in tables and comments may be rounded.

Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities (including special purpose entities) over which DDM Debt has control. DDM Debt controls an entity when it is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power to direct the activities of the entity.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the group and are de-consolidated from the date on which control ceases. Intercompany transactions, balances, and unrealized gains on transactions between group companies are eliminated.

Note 2. Basis of preparation... continued

Subsidiaries	Consolidation method	Domicile	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
DDM Invest III AG	Fully consolidated	Switzerland	100%	100%
DDM Mergeco AG	Fully consolidated	Switzerland	100%	100%
DDM Invest V d.o.o.	Fully consolidated	Slovenia	100%	100%
DDM Invest VII d.o.o.	Fully consolidated	Slovenia	100%	100%
DDM Debt Management d.o.o Beograd	Fully consolidated	Serbia	100%	100%
DDM Debt Romania S.R.L	Fully consolidated	Romania	100%	100%
DDM REO Adria d.o.o.	Fully consolidated	Croatia	100%	100%
Finalp Zrt.	Fully consolidated	Hungary	100%	–
AxFina Holding S.A	Fully consolidated	Luxembourg	75.2%	50.2%
AxFina Hungary Zrt.	Fully consolidated	Hungary	75.5%	50.7%
AxFina Servicing Kft.	Fully consolidated	Hungary	75.5%	50.7%
Lombard Ingatlan Zrt.	Fully consolidated	Hungary	75.5%	50.7%
AxFina Romania S.R.L	Fully consolidated	Romania	75.2%	50.2%
AxFina Austria GmbH	Fully consolidated	Austria	75.2%	50.2%
AxFina Croatia d.o.o.	Fully consolidated	Croatia	75.2%	50.2%
AxFina d.o.o.	Fully consolidated	Slovenia	75.2%	50.2%
AxFina Polska S.A. (previously Raport S.A.)	Fully consolidated	Poland	75.2%	50.2%
E-Kancelaria Grupa Prawno-Finansowa sp. z o.o.	Fully consolidated	Poland	75.2%	–
Dial Tone sp. z o.o.	Fully consolidated	Poland	75.2%	–
E-Kancelaria Rosiński i Wspólnicy Kancelaria Prawna sp. k.	Fully consolidated	Poland	75.1%	–

DDM Debt acquired 50.2% of AxFina Holding S.A and its subsidiaries (together “AxFina”) in July 2022. The seller of the stake in AxFina was DDM Group Finance S.A. The transaction was done at an implied valuation for 100% of AxFina of EUR 28m. DDM Debt acquired a further 25% stake in AxFina from DDM Group Finance S.A. in April 2023 for EUR 7m.

The DDM Debt Group acquired 100% of the shares in Finalp Zrt. from DDM Group AG on 1 July 2023 for the Finalp net book value of EUR 0.5m on the date thereof.

DDM Debt AB’s 75.2% owned subsidiary AxFina acquired 100% of the share capital of E-Kancelaria Grupa Prawno-Finansowa sp. z o.o and its subsidiaries (together “E-Kancelaria”), a Polish loan servicing and debt collection company headquartered in Wrocław, Poland, in November 2023.

Joint ventures

The Company applies IFRS 11 Joint Arrangements, where the DDM Debt Group, together with one or several parties have joint control over an arrangement in accordance with a shareholder agreement. The DDM Debt Group’s joint arrangement with B2Holding where each party holds 50% of the share capital and voting rights of CE Partner S.à r.l. and CE Holding Invest S.C.S (the “Joint Venture”) is classified as a joint venture, as the DDM Debt Group is entitled to 50% of the net assets of the Joint Venture rather than having a direct entitlement to assets and responsibility for liabilities. The equity method is applied when accounting for the joint venture. Under the equity method of accounting the investment is recognized at cost and subsequently adjusted to the DDM Debt Group’s 50% share of the change in the net assets of the Joint Venture since the acquisition date.

The consolidated income statement includes the DDM Debt Group’s share of earnings, and this is reported under Share of net profits / (losses) of joint venture. Dividends received from the joint venture are not recognized in the income statement and instead reduce the carrying value of the investment. The equity method is applied from the date joint control arises until the time it ceases, or if the joint venture becomes a subsidiary. Upon loss of joint control over the joint venture, and as such the equity method ceases, the Company measures and recognizes any difference between the carrying amount of the investment in the joint venture with the fair value of the remaining investment and/or proceeds from disposal which is recognized as gain or loss directly in the income statement. The financial statements of the Joint Venture are prepared for the same reporting period as the Company.

Joint Ventures	Consolidation method	Domicile	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
CE Partner S.à r.l.	Equity method	Luxembourg	50%	50%
CE Holding Invest S.C.S	Equity method	Luxembourg	50%	50%

Associates

Associates are all entities over which DDM Debt has significant influence but not control or joint control. This is generally the case where the group holds between 20% and 50% of the voting rights. Interests in associates are accounted for using the equity method. The carrying amount (including goodwill) of equity accounted investments is tested annually for impairment.

Note 2. Basis of preparation... continued

Financial assets at fair value

Equity-traded instruments and other investments that do not meet the criteria under IFRS 9 of cash flows consisting solely of payments of principle and interest (SPPI) and Hold to collect for being measured at amortised cost nor elected at FVTOCI are measured at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL).

Financial assets held at FVTPL are initially recognised and subsequently measured at fair value at the end of each reporting period, with any fair value gains or losses recognised through financial income or expenses respectively in the consolidated income statement. Dividends or any interest earned on the financial assets are included within interest income.

Post-employment benefit commitment

The post-employment benefit commitment is calculated on an annual basis. This relates to the employees that were transferred to DDM Invest III AG in November 2023. Going forward one quarter of the estimated annual post-employment benefit commitment will be recorded in the consolidated interim financial statements of DDM Debt AB per quarter, with an adjustment in fourth quarter of each respective year for the final actuarial valuation

Note 3. Currency translation

All entities prepare their financial statements in their functional currency. At 31 December 2023 all fully consolidated group entities have EUR as their functional currency, except for DDM Debt Management d.o.o Beograd, which has Serbian Dinar (RSD) as its functional currency, DDM Debt Romania S.R.L and AxFina Romania S.R.L which have Romanian leu (RON) as their functional currency, AxFina Polska S.A. (previously Raport S.A.), E-Kancelaria Grupa Prawno-Finansowa sp. z o.o., Dial Tone sp. z o.o. and E-Kancelaria Rosiński i Wspólnicy Kancelaria Prawna sp. k. which have Polish Zloty (PLN) as their functional currency and Finalp Zrt., AxFina Hungary Zrt., AxFina Servicing kft. and Lombard Ingatlan Zrt. which have Hungarian Forint (HUF) as their functional currency. In 2022 DDM REO Adria d.o.o. and AxFina Croatia d.o.o. had Croatia Kuna (HRK) as their functional currency. On 1 January 2023 Croatia adopted the EUR as its national currency at a determined conversion rate of 7.53450 HRK for 1 EUR.

Note 4. Business combinations

Goodwill E-Kancelaria

In November 2023 DDM Debt's 75.2% owned subsidiary AxFina acquired 100% of the share capital of E-Kancelaria, a Polish loan servicing and debt collection company headquartered in Wrocław. The acquisition generated EUR 1,486k of goodwill.

Summary of acquisition of AxFina Holding S.A.

On 6 July 2022, DDM Debt AB (publ) acquired 50.16% of the issued share capital of AxFina Holding S.A. ("AxFina"), a pan European debt servicing provider. AxFina is a key partner for DDM Debt's loan portfolios. In addition to its core debt servicing solutions, AxFina is also providing business outsourcing services and digital debt management solutions to multiple industries. The acquisition of AxFina allows DDM Debt to profit from the intended growth of the service revenues of AxFina, both in (third party) debt servicing as well as in digital solutions, which complement the asset intensive business of DDM Debt. AxFina will also facilitate new market entries for DDM Debt (e.g. in Poland, where AxFina has recently established a presence). By taking a direct stake in its key debt servicing partner, DDM Debt is following a well-established industry practice and expects its core NPL business to benefit from a closer collaboration between DDM Debt and AxFina. On 6 April 2023 DDM Debt acquired an additional 25.05% of the share capital of AxFina Holding SA ("AxFina"), taking its total holding in AxFina to 75.21%.

The acquisition of 50.16% of AxFina in 2022 generated EUR 11,022k of goodwill, whilst the acquisition of 25.05% of AxFina in 2023 was accounted for in equity (see below for further details).

Details of the goodwill are as follows:

Goodwill	EUR '000s
Purchase consideration	14,040
Fair value of net assets	3,018
Goodwill	11,022

The goodwill of EUR 11,022k is therefore attributable to the access to new markets, the workforce and the expected future profitability of the acquired business.

Note 4. Business combinations... continued

The fair value of acquired assets and assumed liabilities recognized as a result of the acquisition are as follows:

	EUR '000s
Acquired net assets	
Fixed assets	1,036
Distressed asset portfolios	5,606
Cash and cash equivalents	7,537
Other assets	2,556
Fair value of total assets	16,735
Financial liabilities	(6,415)
Trade payables	(511)
Other liabilities	(3,792)
Fair value of total liabilities	(10,718)
Fair value of total net assets	6,017
Fair value of acquired net assets (50.16%)	3,018
Goodwill on acquisition	11,022
Total purchase consideration	14,040

The goodwill on acquisition was consolidated using values allocated by management to their respective identifiable assets and liabilities based on currently available data as at the date of acquisition. Considering that the date of the transaction was 6 July 2022, the reference date used for the PPA was the financial position as at 30 June 2022.

The fair value of the assets acquired mainly includes: i) the cash and cash equivalents held at bank at acquisition; ii) distressed asset portfolios relating to unsecured portfolios acquired in Hungary, Poland and Romania; and iii) fixed assets which mainly relate to the customer list acquired by AxFina in Poland.

The fair value of the liabilities assumed at acquisition includes amounts payable to banks, leasing companies and intercompany loans for an amount of EUR 6,415k. The fair value of the other liabilities assumed at acquisition principally relates to accrued expenses & deferred income of EUR 3,792k and trade payables of EUR 511k.

The cash consideration at the date of the acquisition in 2022 amounted to EUR 13,515k. An amount of EUR 525k was settled on a non-cash basis. Acquisition-related costs were not material and were recognized directly in the income statement under consulting expenses and in operating cash flows in the statement of cash flows.

Purchase consideration – cash outflow

	EUR '000s
Outflow of cash to acquire subsidiary, net of cash acquired	
Cash paid	(13,515)
Less cash & cash equivalents acquired	7,536
Net outflow of cash – investing activities	(5,979)

On 6 April 2023, the DDM Debt group acquired an additional 25.05% of the share capital of AxFina for EUR 7,013k, taking its total holding in AxFina to 75.21%. Immediately prior to the purchase, the carrying amount of the existing 49.84% non-controlling interest in AxFina was EUR 3,230k. The group recognised a decrease in non-controlling interests of EUR 1,623k and a decrease in equity attributable to owners of the parent of EUR 5,390k. The effect on the equity attributable to the owners of the DDM Debt group during the year is summarised as follows:

	EUR '000s
Carrying amount of non-controlling interests acquired	1,623
Consideration paid to non-controlling interests	(7,013)
Excess of consideration paid recognised in the transactions with non-controlling interests reserve within equity	(5,390)

Net collections and revenue contribution

The acquired business contributed net collections of EUR 2.1m and service fees of EUR 0.4m to the DDM Debt group for the period from 1 October to 31 December 2023, compared to net collections of EUR 1.4m and service fees of EUR 0.5m for Q4 2022. For the full year 2023 the acquired business contributed net collections of EUR 6.3m and service fees of EUR 1.1m, compared to EUR 2.0m and EUR 0.6m for net collections and services fees respectively in 2022.

Note 5. Deferred taxes

Income tax expense reported for the business year includes the income tax expense of consolidated subsidiaries (calculated from their taxable income with the tax rate applicable in the relevant country). Income tax expense also includes deferred taxes, which have been recognized on the temporary differences arising from the invested assets (difference between the reported book values for tax and accounting purposes). Deferred income tax assets on temporary differences and tax losses carried forward are reported to the extent that it is probable that future profit will be available, against which the temporary differences can be utilized.

The amount of deferred tax assets is reduced when they are utilized or when it is no longer deemed likely that they will be utilized. The Company does not have group taxation, hence each legal entity is taxed separately. Under Swiss law, net operating losses can be carried forward for a period of up to seven years.

Note 6. Revenue on invested assets

Revenue on invested assets is the net amount of the cash collections (net of direct collection costs), amortization, revaluation and impairment of invested assets. Revenue from management fees related to revenue received from third parties where the DDM Debt Group managed the operations of these assets but did not own 100% of the portfolio.

Gross collections are comprised of cash collections from the distressed asset portfolios held by the DDM Debt Group, before commission and fees to third parties. The gross amount of cash collected is recorded as "Gross collections" within the line "Interest income on invested assets" in the consolidated income statement. The DDM Debt Group discloses the alternative performance measure "Gross collections" in the notes separately, as it is a common measure to monitor the performance of portfolios in the debt purchasing industry.

Net collections is comprised of gross collections from the distressed asset portfolios held by the DDM Debt Group, minus commission and fees to third parties. The net amount of cash collected is recorded as "Net collections" within the line "Interest income on invested assets" in the consolidated income statement. The DDM Debt Group discloses the alternative performance measure "Net collections" in the notes separately, as it is an important measurement for the DDM Debt Group to monitor the performance of the portfolios and measure the cash available for operating expenses and to service its debt. The DDM Debt Group believes that disclosing net collections as a separate performance measure in the notes improves the transparency and understanding of the DDM Debt Group's financial statements and performance, meeting the expectations of its investors.

EUR'000s	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2023	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2022	Full Year 2023	Full Year 2022
Gross collections	11,724	10,309	38,713	44,571
Collection and commission expenses	(1,672)	(1,299)	(5,293)	(5,376)
Net collections	10,052	9,010	33,420	39,195
Interest income	707	1,065	4,625	3,393
Amortization of invested assets	(7,602)	(6,683)	(19,686)	(24,126)
Interest income on invested assets before revaluation and impairment	3,157	3,392	18,359	18,462
Revaluation of invested assets	491	254	931	2,071
Impairment of invested assets	–	–	–	–
Revenue on invested assets	3,648	3,646	19,290	20,533
Share of net profits of associate and joint venture	3,324	1,552	3,833	8,321
Revenue from mgt fees and other services	344	482	1,071	605

The chief operating decision maker of DDM reviews the financial outcome as a whole. Analysis is performed on a portfolio-by-portfolio basis, but the chief operating decision maker reviews the outcome of the group as a whole. Each portfolio is not considered to be an identifiable segment and the Group reports segment on an entity basis, i.e. one operating segment.

Interest income

During 2021, the DDM Debt Group invested into a total of EUR 15.8m of pre-IPO convertible bonds in Omnione S.A ("Omnio"), a leading innovator in Banking-as-a-Service measured at cost within financial assets at fair value level 3, at an annual rate of 2% cash interest and 6% Payment-in-Kind ("PIK"), including convertibility rights into ordinary shares of Omnio. In addition, EUR 7.9m was invested in Omnio during 2021 and EUR 13.3m during 2022. In January and February 2023, as part of a wider fund raising of Omnione S.A., DDM converted a total amount of EUR 33m of convertible bonds and existing investments into shares of Omnione S.A. This resulted in a remaining balance of EUR 6.8m in financial assets at fair value. EUR 0.8m and EUR 11.5m was further invested in Omnio in Q4 and the full year 2023 respectively, resulting in an outstanding balance of EUR 18.3m at 31 December 2023 in financial assets at fair value relating to the investment in Omnio.

Interest income from Omnio to the DDM Debt Group for the fourth quarter and full year 2023 amounted to EUR 0.7m and EUR 2.3m respectively (Q4 2022: EUR 1.1m, FY 2022: EUR 3.4m), which has been recognized in interest income.

The DDM Debt Group received a dividend from Addiko Bank AG totaling EUR 2,245k (EUR 1.21/share) on 4 May 2023. The DDM Debt Group also received dividend income of EUR 57k from Borgosesia in Q2 2023.

Note 6. Revenue on invested assets... continued

Share of net profits / (losses) of associate and joint venture

The results for Q4 and FY 2023 include EUR 4.6m and EUR 7.3m (Q4 and FY 2022: EUR 1.6m and EUR 8.3m) from share of net profits of joint venture accounted for using the equity method in accordance with IFRS.

The results for Q4 and FY 2023 include EUR 1.3m and EUR 3.5m (Q4 and FY 2022: EUR nil) from share of net losses of associates accounted for using the equity method in accordance with IFRS.

Revenue from management fees and other services

Revenue from management fees and other services relate to revenue received from co-investors where the DDM Debt Group managed the operations of the assets but did not own 100% of the portfolio and service revenues from third parties.

Note 7. Tangible assets

Tangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. Cost includes expenditures that are directly attributable to the acquisition of the asset. Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognized as a separate asset as appropriate only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the DDM Debt Group and the cost can be measured reliably. Repairs and maintenance costs are charged to the income statement during the period in which they are incurred.

The major categories of tangible assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis as follows:

Furniture	5 years
Computer hardware	5 years

The DDM Debt Group distributes the amount initially recognized for a tangible asset between its significant components and depreciates each component separately. The carrying amount of a replaced component is derecognized when replaced. The residual value method of amortization and the useful lives of the assets are reviewed annually and adjusted if appropriate. Impairment and gains and losses on disposals of tangible assets are included in other operating expenses.

Note 8. Intangible assets

(i) Identifiable intangible assets

The Company's identifiable intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortization and include computer software that have finite useful lives and customer relationships. The assets are capitalized and amortized on a straight-line basis in the income statement over their expected useful lives of 5 years.

(ii) Goodwill

On the date of acquisition the assets and liabilities of acquired subsidiaries or businesses are valued at fair value and in accordance with uniform group policies. The excess of the acquisition price over the revalued net assets of the acquired company or the acquired parts of the business is recognized as goodwill in the balance sheet. Goodwill is tested annually for impairment or at any time if an indication of impairment exists.

(iii) Customer-related servicing contracts

Intangible assets also include customer-related servicing contracts which the Company may directly acquire or with the acquisition of servicing entities. These are accounted for in line with IFRS 3 and IAS 38. Contracts that satisfy the contractual-legal criterion are valued by applying the Comparative Income Differential Method (CIDM). The fair value of these intangible assets is assessed based on i) profit margin, ii) remaining duration of the contracts and iii) the possibility of renewal, amendment or cancellation of contracts. The intangible asset is amortized based on the assumed cash flow profile of the servicing contract.

Note 9. Distressed asset portfolios

The DDM Debt Group invests in distressed asset portfolios, where the receivables are directly against the debtor. The recognition of the acquisition of distressed asset portfolios is based on the DDM Debt Group's own forecast of future cash flows from acquired portfolios. Distressed asset portfolios consist mainly of portfolios of non-performing debts purchased at prices significantly below their principal value. Such assets are classified as non-current assets. Reporting follows the effective interest method, where the carrying value of each portfolio corresponds to the present value of all projected future cash flows discounted by an initial effective interest rate determined on the date the portfolio was acquired, based on the relation between purchase price and the projected future cash flows on the acquisition date. Changes in the carrying value of the portfolios are reported as amortization, revaluation and impairment for the period.

If the fair value of the investment at the acquisition date exceeds the purchase price, the difference results in a "gain on bargain purchase" in the income statement within the line "interest income on invested assets". The gain on bargain purchase relates to the fair value measurement of the investment (purchase price allocation).

The acquisition method of accounting is used to account for all business combinations, the excess of the consideration transferred for the acquisition over the fair value of the net identifiable assets acquired is recorded as goodwill. If those amounts are less than the fair value of the net identifiable assets of the business acquired, the difference is recognized directly in profit or loss as a bargain purchase within the line "other operating income".

Note 9. Distressed asset portfolios... continued

Distressed asset portfolios are reported at amortized cost using the effective interest method. The initial effective interest rate is calculated for each portfolio based on its purchase price including transaction costs and estimated cash flows that, based on a probability assessment, are expected to be received from the debtors of the corresponding portfolio net of collection costs. Current cash flow projections are monitored over the course of the year and updated based on, among other things, achieved collection results and macroeconomic information. These scenarios are probability weighted according to their likely occurrence. The scenarios include a central scenario, based on the current economic environment, and upside and downside scenarios. The estimation and application of this forward- looking information requires significant judgement and is subject to appropriate internal governance and scrutiny. If the cash flow projections are revised, the carrying amount is adjusted to reflect actual and revised estimated cash flows. The DDM Debt Group recalculates the carrying amount by computing the present value of estimated future cash flows using the original effective interest rate. Changes in cash flow forecasts are treated symmetrically i.e. both increases and decreases in forecast cash flows affect the portfolios' book value and as a result "Revenue on invested assets". If there is objective evidence that one or more events have taken place that will have a positive impact on the timing or amount of future cash flows, or a negative impact on the timing of future cash flows then this is recorded within the line "Revaluation of invested assets".

The DDM Debt Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is objective evidence that a portfolio is impaired. A portfolio is impaired and impairment losses are incurred only if there is objective evidence of impairment as a result of one or more events that occurred after the initial recognition of the asset (a 'loss event') and that loss event (or events) has an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the portfolio that can be reliably estimated. This is recorded within the line "Impairment of invested assets".

If, in a subsequent period, the amount of the impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment was recognized, the reversal of the previously recognized impairment loss is recognized in the consolidated income statement (within the line "Impairment of invested assets").

If the DDM Debt Group sells a portfolio for a higher or lower amount than its carrying value, the resulting gain or loss on disposal is recognized in the consolidated income statement within the line "Interest income on invested assets".

The carrying values of distressed asset portfolios owned by the DDM Debt Group are distributed by currency as follows:

EUR '000s	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
EUR	44,173	3,737
RON	14,171	4,347
PLN	13,546	10,070
HUF	4,448	5,445
RSD	1,419	1,508
CZK	141	184
HRK	–	45,160
Total	77,898	70,451

Note: On 1 January 2023 Croatia adopted the EUR as its national currency at a determined conversion rate of 7.53450 HRK for 1 EUR.

The DDM Debt Group considers there to be no material differences between the financial asset values in the consolidated balance sheet and their fair value.

Note 10. Investment in joint venture

On 31 May 2019, the DDM Debt Group acquired a distressed asset portfolio containing secured corporate receivables in Croatia through a 50/50 joint venture with B2Holding. As part of the co-investment structure with B2Holding, the DDM Debt Group became 50% owner of the share capital and voting rights of CE Partner S.à r.l. and CE Holding Invest S.C.S. (the "Joint Venture") registered in Luxembourg.

The investment is accounted for using the equity method in accordance with IFRS 11 Joint Arrangements and has changed as follows during the period:

Investment in joint venture EUR '000s	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Balance at beginning of the period	21,546	31,819
Additions	–	–
Share of net profits of joint venture	7,319	8,321
Incremental net distribution from the joint venture	(10,682)	(18,595)
Balance at end of the period	18,183	21,546

Cash distributions of EUR 3.3m (FY 2022: EUR 19.7m) have been received from the joint venture during Q4 2023 (FY 2023: EUR 9.7m).

Note 11. Investment in associates

On 13 February 2023, the DDM Debt Group received the conversion notice from OmniOne S.A. in respect of the conversion of the DDM Debt Group's outstanding bond in OmniOne, equal to EUR 17,334,464, in exchange for 685,426 shares in OmniOne. New shares were issued and registered on 26 January 2023. On 24 February 2023 OmniOne successfully concluded a capital increase of EUR 9m at a pre-money valuation of EUR 60m. The DDM Debt Group contributed EUR 4m in exchange for 151,573 new shares. On the same date, as a further contribution to the stabilization and success of OmniOne S.A., the DDM Debt Group subscribed for 473,949 new shares, converting the majority of its existing investment in Omnione S.A. into equity. In total EUR 33.3m of convertible bonds and existing investments were converted into shares of Omnione S.A. in Q1 2023, resulting in a reclassification of EUR 33.3m from financial assets at fair value to investment in associates.

The investment is accounted for using the equity method in accordance with IAS 28 Associates and has changed as follows during the period:

Investment in associates EUR '000s	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Balance at beginning of the period	–	–
Additions	–	–
Reclassification from financial assets at fair value	33,320	–
Share of net profits / (losses) in the income statement	(3,486)	–
Share of other comprehensive income of associates accounted for using the equity method	–	–
Dividends received & other	–	–
Balance at end of the period	29,834	–

Note 12. Financial assets at fair value

Equity-traded instruments and other investments that do not meet the criteria under IFRS 9 of cash flows consisting solely of payments of principle and interest (SPPI) and Hold to collect for being measured at amortised cost nor elected at FVTOCI are measured at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL).

Financial assets held at FVTPL are initially recognised and subsequently measured at fair value at the end of each reporting period, with any fair value gains or losses recognised through financial income or expenses respectively in the consolidated income statement. Dividends are included within financial income and interest earned on the financial assets is included within interest income on invested assets.

In Q1 2023 in total EUR 33.3m of convertible bonds and existing investments were converted into shares of Omnione S.A, resulting in a EUR 33.3m reclassification from financial assets at fair value to investment in associates. This resulted in a remaining balance of EUR 6.8m in financial assets at fair value. EUR 0.8m and EUR 11.5m was further invested in Omnio in Q4 and the full year 2023 respectively, resulting in an outstanding balance of EUR 18.3m at 31 December 2023 in financial assets at fair value relating to the investment in Omnio.

During 2022, the DDM Debt Group also invested EUR 4.5m into a special purpose acquisition company that is located in Sweden, with a further EUR 2.3m investment made in Q2 2023, EUR 0.7m made in Q3 2023 and EUR 1.5m made in Q4 2023.

During Q2 2023 DDM sold 146,087 shares in Addiko Bank AG for an average price of EUR 13.32/share, resulting in realized gain of EUR 98k in Q2 within interest income. Addiko also paid a dividend totaling EUR 2,245k (EUR 1.21/share) on 4 May 2023, which is recorded in "interest income" within the line "interest income on invested assets" in the income statement.

At the end of Q2 2023 the DDM Debt Group sold its 5% stake in Borgosesia S.p.A, which received regulatory approval in October, as well as its associated NPL portfolio as part of its continuous active asset management.

In Q4 2023 the DDM Debt Group acquired 409,000 shares in Single Technology AB for SEK 32.70 each for a total consideration of SEK 13.4m (EUR 1.2m) and 23,900 shares of Encare AB for SEK 251 each, totaling SEK 6.0m (EUR 0.5m). The DDM Debt Group also made an investment in Anoto AB of EUR 0.3m and an investment in Knowledge AI Pte. Ltd of EUR 0.4m.

Financial assets at fair value EUR '000s	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Balance at beginning of the period	68,743	51,547
Additions	18,465	17,757
Disposals	(4,080)	–
Fair value gains / (losses)	1,521	(1,725)
Capitalized interest	2,059	1,119
Reclassification to investment in associates	(33,320)	–
Foreign exchange differences	(190)	45
Balance at end of the period	53,198	68,743

Note 13. Loans and borrowings

The Group had the following borrowings outstanding during the periods ending 31 December 2023 and/or 31 December 2022:

Bond loan EUR 200m

On 19 April 2021, DDM Debt issued EUR 150m of senior secured fixed rate bonds at 9% within a total framework amount of EUR 300m. The bonds with ISIN number SE0015797683 have a final maturity date of 19 April 2026 and are listed on the Corporate Bond list at Nasdaq Stockholm. The proceeds from the new bond issue were mainly employed towards refinancing the existing EUR 100m and EUR 33.5m bonds (of which EUR 23m of the EUR 100m bonds were already held by DDM Debt) and for investments and acquisitions.

On 21 September 2021, DDM Debt successfully completed a EUR 50M tap issue under the EUR 300M senior secured bond framework. The bond tap issue was placed at a price of 102.0%. Following the tap issue the total outstanding nominal amount of the company's bond loan is EUR 200 million. EUR 31.8m of own bonds are held in total, following the repurchase of EUR 20.2m of senior secured bonds at a discount in 2023.

DDM Debt's financial instruments contain a number of financial covenants, including limits on certain financial indicators. The financial covenants according to the terms and conditions of the senior secured bonds are: an equity ratio of at least 20.00% and net interest bearing debt to ERC below 75.00%. The financial covenants must be complied with on an incurrence test basis. DDM's management carefully monitors these key financial indicators, so that it can quickly take measures if there is a risk that one or more limits may be exceeded.

DDM Debt has pledged the shares in its material wholly-owned subsidiaries as security under the terms and conditions. DDM Finance AB is a guarantor of the bonds. In addition, the investors receive a first ranking share pledge over the shares of DDM Debt. The terms and conditions of DDM Debt's senior secured bonds contain a number of restrictions, including relating to distributions, the nature of the business, financial indebtedness, disposals of assets, dealings with related parties, negative pledges, new market loans, mergers and demergers and local credits. The terms and conditions of the senior secured bonds are available in their entirety on our website.

Bond loan EUR 3.7m

The bond loan of EUR 3,656k is a non-interest bearing loan which was taken on as part of the acquisition of AxFina, which in its turn took over the financial liability when acquiring its Polish subsidiary, AxFina Polska S.A. (previously called Raport S.A.). The bond loan is measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method. Since the bond as per the restructuring agreement does not have an interest component a reference interest rate was applied.

Bond loan EUR 3.2m

The bond loan of EUR 3,226k is an interest bearing loan which AxFina took over when acquiring its Polish subsidiary, E-Kancelaria in November 2023. The bond loan is priced at three-month WIBOR plus a margin of 950 basis points.

Borrowings EUR 1.1m

The short term borrowings of EUR 1,101k were taken over when AxFina acquired its Polish subsidiary, E-Kancelaria in November 2023. The borrowings have an average interest rate of 13%.

RCF EUR 4.5m

On 8 February 2023, DDM Debt agreed a super senior revolving credit facility of EUR 4.5M with a Swedish bank. The revolving credit facility is available to finance investments and for general corporate purposes. The facility is available until 30 June 2025 and priced at Euribor plus a margin of 375 basis points.

Maturity profile and carrying value of borrowings:

Group EUR '000s	Less than 1 year	Between 1 and 2 years	Between 2 and 3 years	Between 3 and 4 years	Between 4 and 5 years	Beyond 5 years	Total
at 31 December 2023							
Bond loan, 9%	–	–	165,339	–	–	–	165,339
Bonds, AxFina Polska	671	602	545	555	502	781	3,656
Bonds, E-Kancelaria	–	922	922	1,382	–	–	3,226
Borrowings, E-Kancelaria	982	119	–	–	–	–	1,101
RCF	–	4,430	–	–	–	–	4,430
Total	1,653	6,073	166,806	1,937	502	781	177,752
at 31 December 2022							
Bond loan, 9%	–	–	–	184,449	–	–	184,449
Bonds	348	559	505	457	465	1,463	3,797
Total	348	559	505	184,906	465	1,463	188,246

Note: Bond loans are initially reported at fair value net of transaction costs incurred and subsequently stated at amortized cost using the effective interest method.

Note 13. Loans and borrowings ... continued

Fair value of borrowings:

Group EUR '000s	IFRS 9 category	Fair value category	Fair value	Carrying value
at 31 December 2023				
Bond loan, 9%	Financial liabilities at amortized cost	Level 2	116,899	165,339
Bonds, AxFina Polska	Financial liabilities at amortized cost	Level 3	5,945	3,656
Bonds, E-Kancelaria	Financial liabilities at amortized cost	Level 3	3,226	3,226
Borrowings, E-Kancelaria	Financial liabilities at amortized cost	Level 3	1,101	1,101
RCF	Financial liabilities at amortized cost	Level 2	4,500	4,430
Total			131,671	177,752
at 31 December 2022				
Bond loan, 9%	Financial liabilities at amortized cost	Level 2	114,990	184,449
Bonds	Financial liabilities at amortized cost	Level 3	5,896	3,797
Total			120,886	188,246

The levels in the hierarchy are:

- Level 1 – Quoted prices on active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability either directly (such as prices) or indirectly (such as derived from prices). The fair value of the bond loans is calculated based on the bid price for a trade occurring close to the balance sheet date.
- Level 3 – Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is unobservable inputs).

Note 14. Participations in Group companies

Parent Company EUR '000s	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Investment	30,531	23,518
Total	30,531	23,518

Parent Company EUR '000s	Investment
At 31 December 2022	23,518
Acquisitions	7,013
At 31 December 2023	30,531

The Parent Company holds shares in the following subsidiaries:

EUR '000s Company	Corporate identity number	Domicile	Proportion of equity 31 December 2023	Proportion of equity 31 December 2022	Net book value 31 December 2023	Net book value 31 December 2022
DDM Invest III AG	CHE 115.238.947	Switzerland	100%	100%	9,364	9,364
DDM Mergeco AG in liquidation*	CHE 353.292.452	Switzerland	100%	100%	–	–
DDM Invest V d.o.o.*	8297355000	Slovenia	100%	100%	–	–
DDM Invest VII d.o.o.	7109806000	Slovenia	100%	100%	8	8
DDM Debt Management d.o.o Beograd**	21313963	Serbia	100%	100%	–	–
DDM Debt Romania S.R.L	39689815	Romania	99%	99%	106	106
DDM REO Adria d.o.o.* **	05288215	Croatia	100%	100%	–	–
Finalp Zrt.*	06-10-000554	Hungary	100%	–	–	–
AxFina Holding S.A	B239375	Luxembourg	75.2%	50.2%	21,053	14,040
AxFina Romania S.R.L***	44897030	Romania	75.2%	50.2%	–	–
AxFina Austria GmbH***	FN513105t	Austria	75.2%	50.2%	–	–
AxFina Croatia d.o.o.***	81136498	Croatia	75.2%	50.2%	–	–
AxFina Hungary Zrt***	06-10-000062	Hungary	75.5%	50.7%	–	–
Lombard Ingatlan Zrt***	06-10-000319	Hungary	75.5%	50.7%	–	–
AxFina Servicing Kft***	06-09-004809	Hungary	75.5%	50.7%	–	–
AxFina d.o.o.***	8458367000	Slovenia	75.2%	50.2%	–	–
AxFina Polska S.A.*** (previously Raport S.A.)	192029	Poland	75.2%	50.2%	–	–
E-Kancelaria Grupa Prawno- Finansowa sp. z o.o.	646101	Poland	75.2%	–	–	–
Dial Tone sp. z o.o.	397334	Poland	75.2%	–	–	–
E-Kancelaria Rosiński i Wspólnicy Kancelaria Prawna sp. k.	1007519	Poland	75.1%	–	–	–
Total					30,531	23,518

* DDM Mergeco AG, DDM Invest V d.o.o., DDM REO Adria d.o.o. and Finalp Zrt. are subsidiaries 100% indirectly held through DDM Invest III AG.

** The net book value of the investments in DDM Debt Management d.o.o Beograd and DDM REO Adria d.o.o. amount to EUR 1 each as of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022.

*** AxFina Romania S.R.L, AxFina Austria GmbH, AxFina Croatia d.o.o., AxFina d.o.o., AxFina Polska S.A. (previously called Raport S.A.), E-Kancelaria Grupa Prawno-Finansowa sp. z o.o., Dial Tone sp. z o.o., E-Kancelaria Rosiński i Wspólnicy Kancelaria Prawna sp. k., AxFina Hungary Zrt, Lombard Ingatlan Zrt and AxFina Servicing Kft are subsidiaries indirectly held through AxFina Holding S.A.

The DDM Debt Group acquired a further 25.05% stake in AxFina from DDM Group Finance S.A. in April 2023 for EUR 7m.

The DDM Debt Group acquired 100% of the shares in Finalp Zrt. from DDM Group AG on 1 July 2023 for the Finalp net book value of EUR 0.5m on the date thereof.

DDM Debt AB's 75.2% owned subsidiary AxFina acquired 100% of the share capital of E-Kancelaria Grupa Prawno-Finansowa sp. z o.o and its subsidiaries (together "E-Kancelaria"), a Polish loan servicing and debt collection company headquartered in Wrocław, Poland, in November 2023.

Note 15. Related parties

On 6 July 2022, DDM Debt AB (publ), acquired 50.16% of the issued share capital of AxFina Holding SA ("AxFina"), a pan European debt servicing provider. AxFina is a key partner for DDM's loan portfolios. In addition to its core debt servicing solutions, AxFina is also providing business outsourcing services and digital debt management solutions to multiple industries. The acquisition of AxFina allows DDM Debt to profit from the intended growth of the service revenues of AxFina, both in (third party) debt servicing as well as in digital solutions, which complement the asset intensive business of DDM Debt. AxFina will also facilitate new market entries for DDM Debt (e.g. in Poland, where AxFina has recently established a presence). By taking a direct stake in its key debt servicing partner, DDM Debt is following a well-established industry practice and expects its core NPL business to benefit from a closer collaboration between DDM Debt and AxFina. The seller of the stake in AxFina is DDM Group Finance S.A. The transaction was done at an implied valuation for 100% of AxFina of EUR 28m. The DDM Debt Group acquired a further 25.05% stake in AxFina from DDM Group Finance S.A. in April 2023 for EUR 7m.

During 2022 the DDM Debt Group invested a total of EUR 13.3m into Omnione S.A., which led to a total exposure to Omnio as of 31 December 2022 of EUR 41.0m. In early 2023, Omnione SA finalized a funding round in the form of a capital increase of EUR 9m, of which the largest part involved third party investors. In parallel with this funding round the capital setup of Omnione was restructured by converting the outstanding Convertible Bonds as well as most of the existing investment into shares of Omnione S.A. The EUR 9m fundraising was priced at EUR 26.39 per share, which is equivalent to a pre-capital increase (but post debt conversion) equity value of Omnione of EUR 60m. The valuation was also supported by the appraisal of an independent expert. In total EUR 33.3m of convertible bonds and existing investments were converted into shares of Omnione S.A. in Q1 2023, resulting in a EUR 33.3m reclassification from financial assets at fair value to investment in associates. This resulted in a remaining balance of EUR 6.8m in financial assets at fair value. EUR 0.8m and EUR 11.5m was further invested in Omnio in Q4 and the full year 2023 respectively, resulting in an outstanding balance of EUR 18.3m at 31 December 2023 in financial assets at fair value relating to the investment in Omnio. Interest income from Omnio to DDM amounted to EUR 2.3m (FY 2022: EUR 3.4m) which has been recognized in interest income during 2023.

In December 2022 the DDM Debt Group entered into an agreement with Zalent Co. Limited in connection with a secured shares loan agreement of 400,000 ordinary shares of Addiko Bank AG. The shares were lent at an interest rate of 15% on the EUR equivalent value of the shares at the closing price on 6 December 2022 of EUR 11.45. Interest income from Zalent to the DDM Debt Group amounted to EUR 0.7m (FY 2022: EUR nil) which has been recognized in financial income in 2023.

The DDM Debt Group acquired 100% of the shares in Finalp Zrt. from DDM Group AG on 1 July 2023 for the Finalp net book value of EUR 0.5m on the date thereof.

In December 2023 the DDM Debt Group acquired 409,000 shares in Single Technology AB for SEK 32.70 each for a total consideration of SEK 13.4m (EUR 1.2m). The DDM Debt Group also acquired 23,900 shares of Encare AB for SEK 251 each, totaling SEK 6.0m (EUR 0.5m). The DDM Debt Group also made an investment in Anoto AB of EUR 0.3m and an investment in Knowledge AI Pte. Ltd. of EUR 0.4m.

Note 16. Subsequent events

Erik Fällström and Alexander Fällström were appointed as CEO and CFO respectively in February 2024, replacing Razvan Munteanu and Fredrik Olsson who have decided to continue their executive careers outside the group. This is an important step in the direction of aligning the activities of DDM with those of the Fällström Family Office. This diversified strategy will benefit all stakeholders, opening access to a broader investors community, diversifying the group's assets and competences.

Signatures

The Board of Directors and Chief Executive Officer declare that the interim report 1 January – 31 December 2023 provides a fair overview of the Parent Company's and the Group's operations, their financial positions and result. The material risks and uncertainties facing the Parent Company and the Group are described in the 2022 Annual report.

This report has not been reviewed by the Company's auditors.

Stockholm, 29 February 2024

Jörgen Durban
Chairman of the board

Erik Fällström
Board member and CEO

Keith Halsey
Board member

Definitions

DDM

DDM Holding AG and its subsidiaries, including DDM Debt AB (publ) and its subsidiaries.

Amortization of invested assets

The carrying value of invested assets are amortized over time according to the effective interest rate method.

Cash EBITDA

Net collections less operating expenses.

EBITDA

Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation of fixed assets and amortization of intangible assets as well as amortization, revaluation and impairment of invested assets.

Estimated Remaining Collections / ERC

ERC means the sum of future, undiscounted projected cash collections before commission and fees from acquired portfolios and future reasonably expected dividends, distributions or other payments from investments, in each case for the next following 120 months, either directly or as a result of any rights to collect or any rights to participate in amounts generated from portfolios or investments.

This includes the Group's share of proceeds on all portfolios purchased or other investments made, however adjusted for any profit-sharing arrangements entered into by any member of the Group and where available the market value of any portfolio acquired or investment made.

ERC is not a balance sheet item, however it is provided for informational purposes as a common measure in the debt purchasing industry. ERC may be calculated differently by other companies and may not be comparable.

Equity

Shareholders' equity at the end of the period.

GCV

Gross collection value is the face (nominal) value of the portfolio.

Impairment of invested assets

Invested assets are reviewed at each reporting date and impaired if there is objective evidence that one or more events have taken place that will have a negative impact on the amount of future cash flows.

Invested assets

DDM's invested assets consist of purchases of distressed asset portfolios, other long-term receivables from investments, investments in joint ventures and associates and financial assets at fair value.

Net collections

Gross collections from Portfolios held by the Group less commission and collection fees to third parties (but if such Portfolios are partly owned, only taking into consideration such Group Company's pro rata share of the gross collections and commission and fees).

Net debt

Long-term and short-term interest-bearing third party loans, interest-bearing intercompany loans (excluding subordinated debt) and liabilities to credit institutions (bank overdrafts) less cash and cash equivalents.

Non-recurring items

One-time costs not affecting the Company's run rate cost level.

Operating expenses

Personnel, consulting and other operating expenses.

Revaluation of invested assets

Invested assets are reviewed at each reporting date and revalued if there is objective evidence that one or more events have taken place that will have a positive impact on the timing or amount of future cash flows, or a negative impact on the timing of future cash flows.

Reconciliation tables, non-IFRS measures

This section includes a reconciliation of certain non-IFRS financial measures to the most directly reconcilable line items in the financial statements. The presentation of non-IFRS financial measures has limitations as analytical tools and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for our related financial measures prepared in accordance with IFRS.

Non-IFRS financial measures are presented to enhance an investor's evaluation of ongoing operating results, to aid in forecasting future periods and to facilitate meaningful comparison of results between periods. Management uses these non-IFRS financial measures to, among other things, evaluate ongoing operations in relation to historical results and for internal planning and forecasting purposes.

The non-IFRS financial measures presented in this report may differ from similarly-titled measures used by other companies.

Net collections:

Net collections is comprised of gross collections from the invested assets held and/or sold by the DDM Debt Group, minus commission and fees to third parties. The net amount of cash collected is recorded as "Net collections" within the line "Interest income on invested assets" in the consolidated income statement. The DDM Debt Group discloses the alternative performance measure "Net collections" in the notes separately, as it is an important measurement for the DDM Debt Group to monitor the performance of the portfolios and measure the cash available for operating expenses and to service its debt. The DDM Debt Group believes that disclosing net collections as a separate performance measure in the notes improves the transparency and understanding of the DDM Debt Group's financial statements and performance, meeting the expectations of its investors.

Amortization, revaluation and impairment of invested assets:

The recognition of the acquisition of invested assets is based on the DDM Debt Group's own forecast of future cash flows from acquired portfolios. Reporting follows the effective interest method, where the carrying value of each portfolio corresponds to the present value of all projected future cash flows discounted by an initial effective interest rate determined at the time the portfolio was purchased, based on the relation between cost and the projected future cash flows on the acquisition date. Changes in the carrying value of the portfolios are reported as amortization, revaluation and impairment for the period.

Operating expenses and Cash EBITDA:

Amounts in EUR '000s (unless specified otherwise)	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2023	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2022	Full Year 2023	Full Year 2022
Net collections *	14,253	14,188	48,723	61,183
Revenue from mgt fees and other services	344	482	1,071	123
Personnel expenses	(2,260)	(1,399)	(5,964)	(2,449)
Consulting expenses	(2,092)	(2,729)	(9,983)	(8,200)
Other operating expenses	(702)	(381)	(2,354)	(1,054)
Operating expenses	(5,054)	(4,509)	(18,301)	(11,703)
Cash EBITDA	9,543	10,161	31,493	50,085

* Net collections includes the incremental net distribution from associate and joint venture and distributions from financial assets at fair value. Please refer to page 29 for a reconciliation of alternative performance measures ("APMs") to IFRS

Net debt:

Bond loan, 9%	165,339	184,449	165,339	184,449
Bonds, AxFina Polska	3,656	3,797	3,656	3,797
Bonds, E-Kancelaria	3,226	–	3,226	–
Borrowings, E-Kancelaria	1,101	–	1,101	–
RCF	4,430	–	4,430	–
Less: Cash and cash equivalents	(20,715)	(52,285)	(20,715)	(52,285)
Net debt	157,037	135,961	157,037	135,961

Equity ratio:

Shareholder's equity	(880)	12,841	(880)	12,841
Shareholder debt (subordinated)	37,586	37,586	37,586	37,586
Accrued interest on shareholder debt	7,552	5,258	7,552	5,258
Total equity according to the senior secured bond terms	44,258	55,685	44,258	55,685
Total assets	237,673	253,283	237,673	253,283
Equity ratio	18.6%	22.0%	18.6%	22.0%

Alternative performance measures – reconciliation to IFRS:

	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2023	1 Oct – 31 Dec 2022	Full Year 2023	Full Year 2022
EUR '000s				
Gross collections	11,724	10,309	38,713	44,571
Incremental gross distribution from associate and joint venture	4,015	5,001	12,524	22,788
Distributions/interest from financial assets at fair value	703	1,065	4,621	3,393
Adjusted gross collections	16,442	16,375	55,858	70,752
Net collections	10,052	9,010	33,420	39,195
Incremental net distribution from associate and joint venture	3,498	4,113	10,682	18,595
Distributions/interest from financial assets at fair value	703	1,065	4,621	3,393
Adjusted net collections	14,253	14,188	48,723	61,183
Cash EBITDA	5,342	4,983	16,190	28,097
Incremental net distribution from associate and joint venture	3,498	4,113	10,682	18,595
Distributions/interest from financial assets at fair value	703	1,065	4,621	3,393
Adjusted cash EBITDA	9,543	10,161	31,493	50,085

The financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting. In addition, the Group presents alternative performance measures (“APMs”). Adjusted key figures for gross collections, net collections and cash EBITDA for the period provide a better understanding of the underlying business performance and enhance comparability from period to period, when the effect of items affecting comparability are adjusted for. Items affecting comparability can include one-time costs not affecting the Group’s run rate cost level, significant earnings effects from acquisitions and disposals of invested assets, incremental distributions from associates and joint ventures and distributions from financial assets at fair value.

These measures do not have any standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS and therefore are unlikely to be comparable to the calculation of similar measures used by other companies. The APMs are regularly reviewed by Management and their aim is to enhance stakeholders’ understanding of the Group’s performance and to enhance comparability between financial periods. The APMs are reported in addition to but are not substitutes for the financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS. The APMs provide a basis to evaluate operating profitability and performance trends, excluding the impact of items which in the opinion of Management distort the evaluation of the performance of our operations.

The APMs also provide measures commonly reported and widely used by investors as an indicator of the Group’s operating performance and as a valuation metric of debt purchasing companies. Furthermore, APMs are also relevant when assessing our ability to incur and service debt. APMs are defined consistently over time and are based on the financial data presented in accordance with IFRS.

About DDM

DDM Debt AB (Nasdaq Stockholm: DDM Debt 2026) is part of the DDM Debt Group, a specialized multinational investor in situations arising out of the general strategic challenges in the European banking markets. This includes investments into assets and companies previously held by financial institutions, including performing and non-performing loans and special situations. DDM strives to create value for its stakeholders by combining significant expertise in financial services, credit underwriting and technology with a focus on operational excellence.



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